

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/MANAGEMENT/
COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, NOVEMBER – 2023**

COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING

[Maximum Marks : 100]

[Time : 3 hours]

PART – A
(Maximum Marks : 10)

Marks

I. Answer **all** questions in one or two sentences. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. Define skip distance.
2. Explain critical frequency.
3. Define signal-to-noise ratio.
4. Define selectivity.
5. Draw the frequency spectrum of AM.

(5x2=10)

PART – B
(Maximum Marks : 30)

II. Answer any **five** of the following questions. Each question carries 6 marks.

1. Explain ground wave propagation.
2. Explain pulse amplitude modulation.
3. What are needs for modulation?
4. Explain pre-emphasis and de-emphasis.
5. Explain AFC with block diagram.
6. Explain AM demodulation circuit using diode detector.
7. Explain the need of limiter circuit in FM.

(5x6=30)

PART – C

(Maximum Marks : 60)

(Answer **one full** question from each unit. Each full question carries 15 marks)

UNIT – I

- III.** (a) Explain space wave propagation. (8)
(b) Explain the working of parabolic antenna. (7)

OR

- IV.** (a) List the layers of ionosphere and explain. (8)
(b) Explain folded dipole antenna. (7)

UNIT – II

- V.** (a) Explain the working of balanced modulator with circuit. (8)
(b) Explain vestigial side band transmission with frequency spectrum. (7)

OR

- VI.** (a) Draw and explain pulse code modulation. (8)
(b) Explain ASK and FSK with waveform. (7)

UNIT –III

- VII.** (a) With the help of a block diagram explain AM transmitter. (8)
(b) List different types of noises. (7)

OR

- VIII.** (a) With the help of block diagram explain direct FM transmitter. (8)
(b) Explain how to improve signal-to-noise ratio. (7)

UNIT – IV

- IX.** (a) Draw and explain super-heterodyne receiver. (8)
(b) Explain the factors influencing the choice of IF. (7)

OR

- X.** (a) Draw and explain FM receiver. (8)
(b) Compare AM and FM receivers. (7)
